

San Francisco Real Estate October 2024 Report

On September 18th, the Federal Reserve Bank dropped its benchmark rate for the first time since 2020 – a very positive development for housing markets – and many analysts expect one or more additional cuts before the end of the year. In their latest readings, inflation fell to its lowest point in 3½ years and consumer confidence improved for the 4th month running. Stock markets have been volatile since mid-July, but remain close to all-time highs.

As of early October, mortgage rates were the lowest since February 2023, but then an unexpectedly strong jobs report caused them to spike back up, *perhaps* just a short-term fluctuation amid the major downward trend of recent months. It has been very challenging in recent years to predict changes in interest rates, as there are many unpredictable national & international economic and political factors at play, but the consensus opinion is that rates will (probably) continue to decline in Q4.

Though sales activity increased in September, the recent drop in interest rates did not precipitate as substantial a rebound in buyer demand as many had expected. It may be that expectations of further declines are keeping some buyers on the sidelines as they wait for that to occur. September did see a very substantial jump in the number of new listings coming on market – it was by far the highest monthly count of the year – so buyers currently have the widest choice of homes for sale since late 2023.

Market-heat indicators (and median sales prices) usually peak in spring (Q2), then cool significantly in Q3, and that was broadly the case this year. October is the heart of the autumn selling season before activity typically begins to plunge heading into the mid-winter holidays. It is also a period that often sees a high number of price reductions as sellers attempt to get unsold homes into escrow before that big slowdown occurs.

Report created in good faith using data from sources deemed reliable but may contain errors and subject to revision. Last period figures sometimes labeled preliminary. Economic indicators can be volatile even in the short term. All numbers approximate, and may change with late-reported activity.



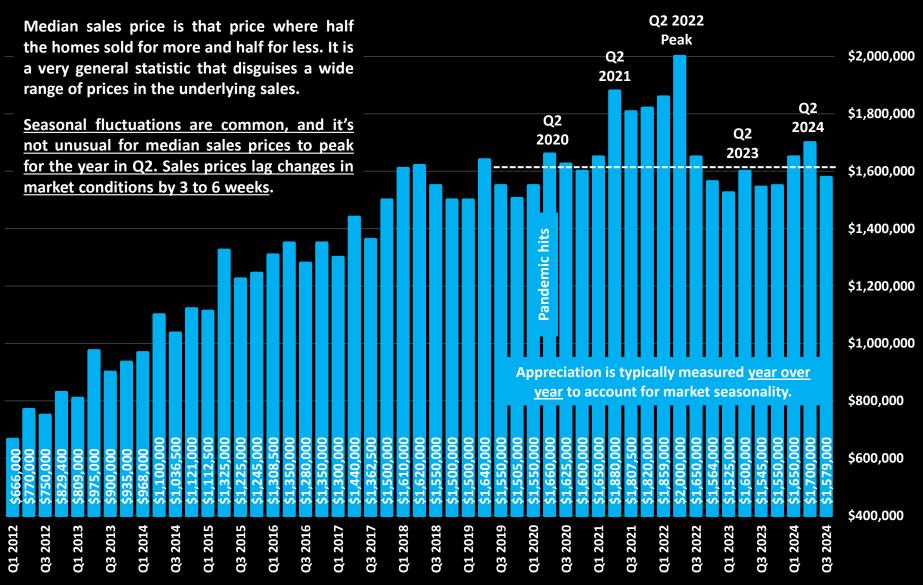
Federal Funds Interest Rate since 1981 & Economic Interventions by Federal Reserve Bank* After 11 increases from March 2022, the Federal Reserve Bank kept the benchmark 20 federal-funds rate unchanged from August 2023 to August 2024. On September 18, 2024, the Fed reduced the rate by a half ■ Early 1980's: Fed aggressively raises fed 18 funds target rate to lower inflation rate point, its first reduction since 2020. 16 Early 1990's recession: Fed drops Updated Sept. 18, 2024 target interest rate 18 times, 1990-92 2022/2023/2024: Acting to counter est Rate Dotcom crash, 9/11 attack: Fed drops inflation, Fed increases target rate fed fund rate 12 times, 2001-02 11 times, then pauses 8/23 - 8/24 % Federal Funds Inter Subprime crash: Fed drops rate 10 times to effectively zero in 2007-08 2019, 2020, 2021: The Fed Junk bond drops rate to effectively zero boom Dotcom boom High-tech & pandemic booms Subprime boom

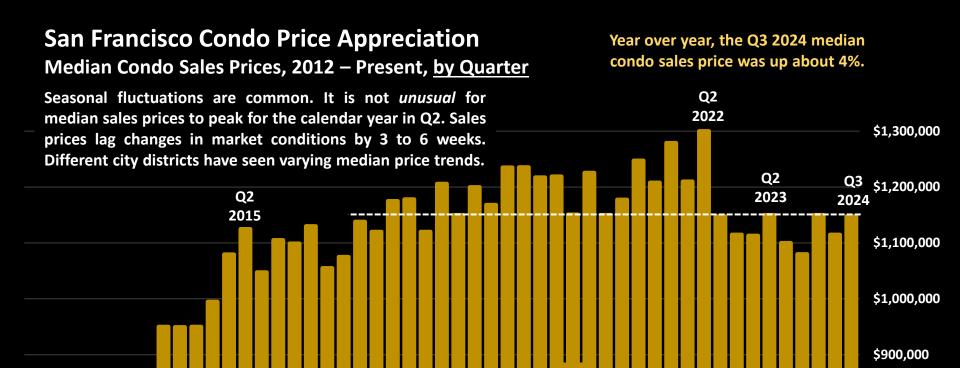
*Per Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis and New York; https://fred.stlouisfed.org/series/FEDFUNDS; Last reading per https://www.newyorkfed.org/markets/reference-rates/effr. Other data referenced from sources deemed reliable but may contain errors and subject to revision.



San Francisco House Price Trends Median House Sales Prices, 2012 – Present, by Quarter

The median house sales price dropped from Q2 – a typical seasonal trend – but year over year, it was up a little more than 2% in Q3.





Pandemic hits

As reported to NORCAL MLS® ALLIANCE, per Broker Metrics/Infosparks. All numbers are approximate and subject to revision. Last quarter may change with late reported activity. Does not include new-project condo sales unreported to MLS.

Q1 2017

Q3 2017

Q1 2012

Q3 2013

Q1 2013

Q1 2014

Q3 2014

2015

2015

2016

2016

Q1 2018

Q3 2018

2019

2019

2020

2020

Q1 2021

Q3 2021



Q1 2024

Q3 2024

Q3 2023

Q3 2022

2023

Q1 2022

\$800,000

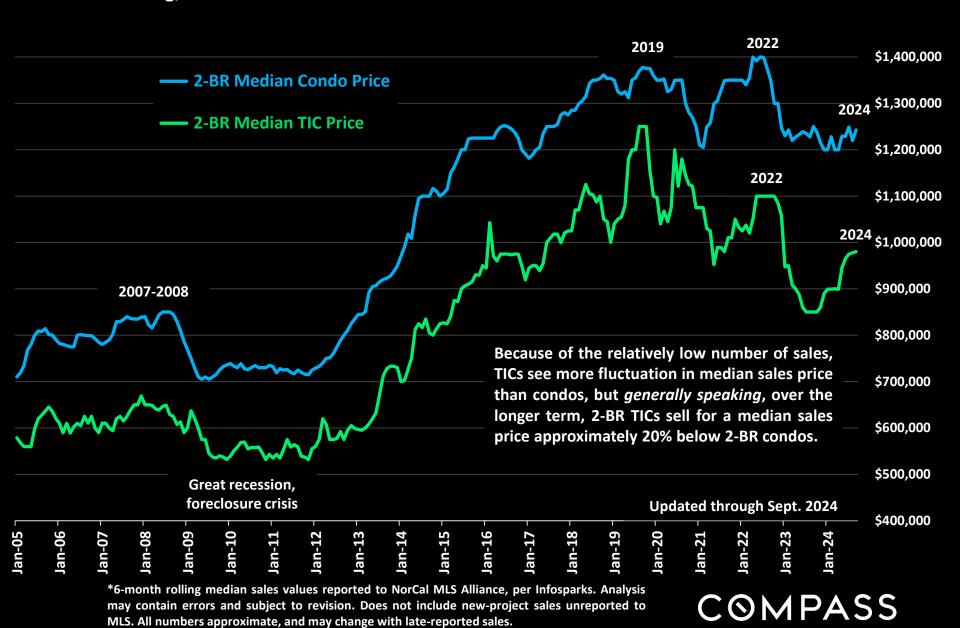
\$700,000

\$600,000

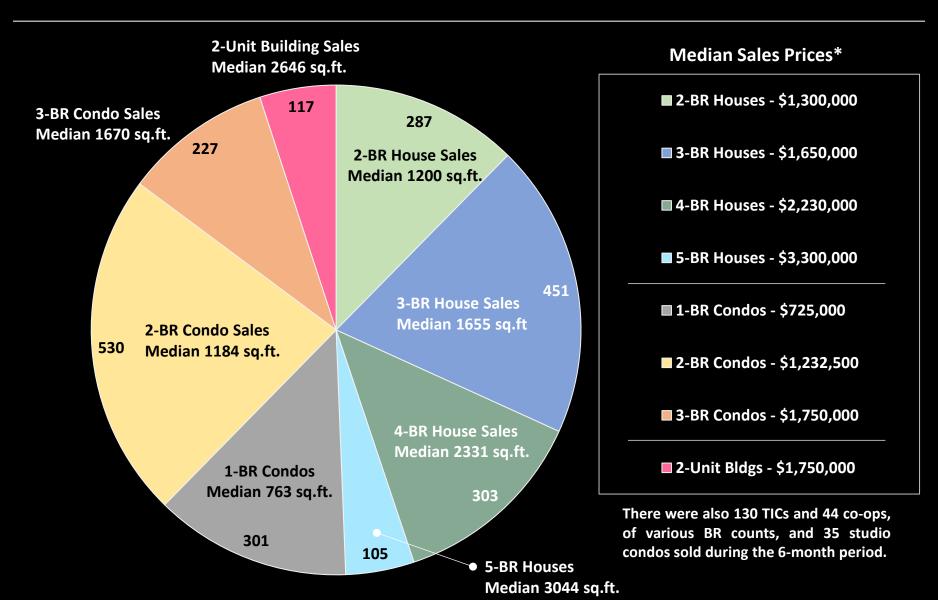
\$500,000

San Francisco CONDO vs. TIC Prices

6-Month-Rolling, Median 2-Bedroom Sales Prices since 2005*



6 Months MLS Sales*
Not all sales are reported to MLS



^{*6} months sales reported to NorCal MLS Alliance through late Sept. 2024. Data from sources deemed reliable, but may contain errors and subject to revision. Selected major property configurations. All numbers approximate.

San Francisco Residential Market Market Dynamics by Price Segment/Property Type

Market indicators can change dramatically from period to period, due to both economic conditions and seasonal trends.

Price/ Prop. Type	# Listings for Sale*	# Listings in Contract*	Monthly Rate of Sales**	Supply of Inventory***	Avg. Days on Market**	Sales Over List Price**	Avg. Sales Price to LP %**
Under \$1,000,000	580	163	113 sales/mo.	5.1 months	57 days	34%	98.5%
\$1,000,000 - \$1,999,999	532	174	206 sales/mo.	2.6 months	32 days	67%	109%
\$2,000,000 - \$2,999,999	155	37	58 sales/mo.	2.7 months	33 days	60%	106%
\$3,000,000 - \$4,999,999	107	19	31 sales/mo.	3.5 months	35 days	53%	103.5%
\$5,000,000 - \$7,499,999	36	5	7 sales/mo.	5.1 months	59 days	31%	98%
\$7,500,000 - \$9,999,999	16	0	2 sales/mo.	8 months	42 days	27%	95%
\$10 Million+	23	1	1.7 sales/mo.	13.5 months	too few sales	20%	92%
Houses	429	186	199 sales/mo.	2.2 months	26 days	74%	111%
Condos	871	184	187 sales/mo.	4.7 months	52 days	37%	99%
TICs	95	16	21 sales/mo.	4.5 months	54 days	45%	99.5%
Co-ops	32	5	7 sales/mo.	4.6 months	82 days	29%	97%

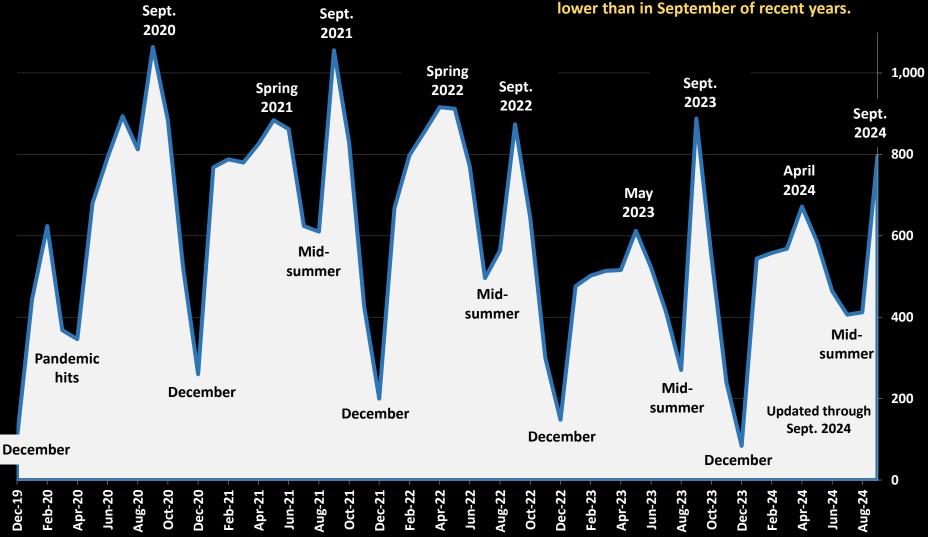
^{*}Active/Coming-Soon Listings & Listings in Contract posted to MLS as of 9/30/24. **Statistics per last 6 months of sales: Statistics often rise and fall according to seasonal trends. ***Months Supply of Inventory measures approx. time required to sell listings for sale at estimated rate of sale: Lower readings signify higher demand compared to supply. The market often accelerates in September as the fall selling season begins.

Data reported to NorCal MLS Alliance and Infosparks, may contain errors and subject to revision. Not all activity is reported to MLS. <u>All numbers approximate</u>. Statistics based on past activity may not apply to future trends and can be distorted by outlier data (especially in low sales volume segments). Numbers change constantly.



New Listings Coming on Market San Francisco Market Dynamics & Seasonality

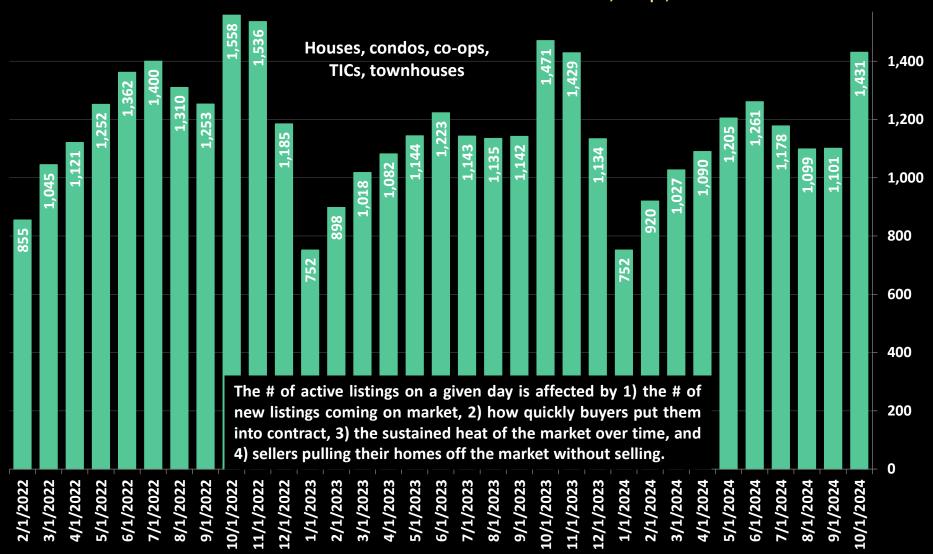
New-listing activity is fiercely seasonal: It soared in September to its highest monthly count of 2024 YTD, but was lower than in September of recent years.



Per Realtor.com Research: https://www.realtor.com/research/data/, listings posted on site. Data from sources deemed reliable, but may contain errors and subject to revision. May not include "coming-soon" listings. All numbers should be considered approximate.

San Francisco Homes Market Active & Coming-Soon Listings on 1st of Month*

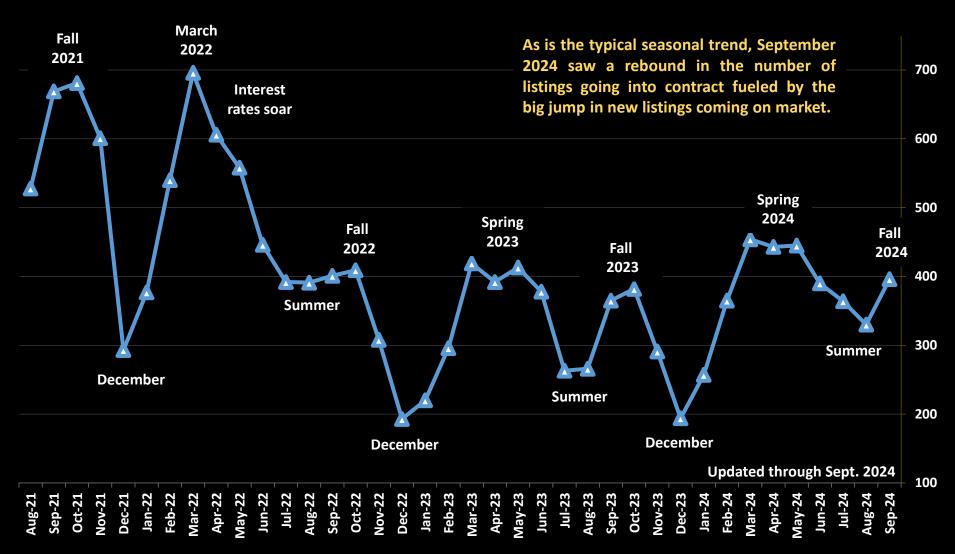
The number of active/coming-soon listings on October 1, 2024 jumped from September 1st, but was down year-over-year. Of the listings for sale, 30% were houses, and 70% were condos, co-ops, TICs & townhouses.*



^{*} Houses, condos, co-ops, TICs, townhouses: Active/Coming-Soon listings posted to NorCal MLS Alliance. Does not include new-project condos not listed on MLS. Data from sources deemed reliable, but may contain errors and subject to revision. All numbers approximate. The # of active listings changes constantly.



Listings Accepting Offers (Going into Contract) San Francisco Market Dynamics & Seasonality

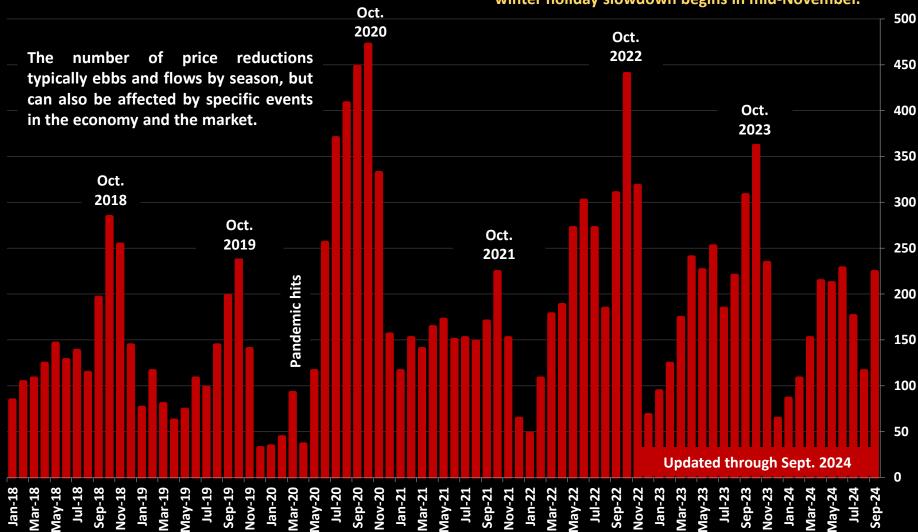


Residential activity reported to MLS, per Broker Metrics. Data from sources deemed reliable, but may contain errors and subject to revision. All numbers approximate, and may change with late-reported activity.



Price Reductions on Active Listings San Francisco Market Dynamics & Seasonality

The number of price reductions in September 2024 was up from August, but well down from September 2023. It's not unusual for price reductions to peak in October before the midwinter holiday slowdown begins in mid-November.

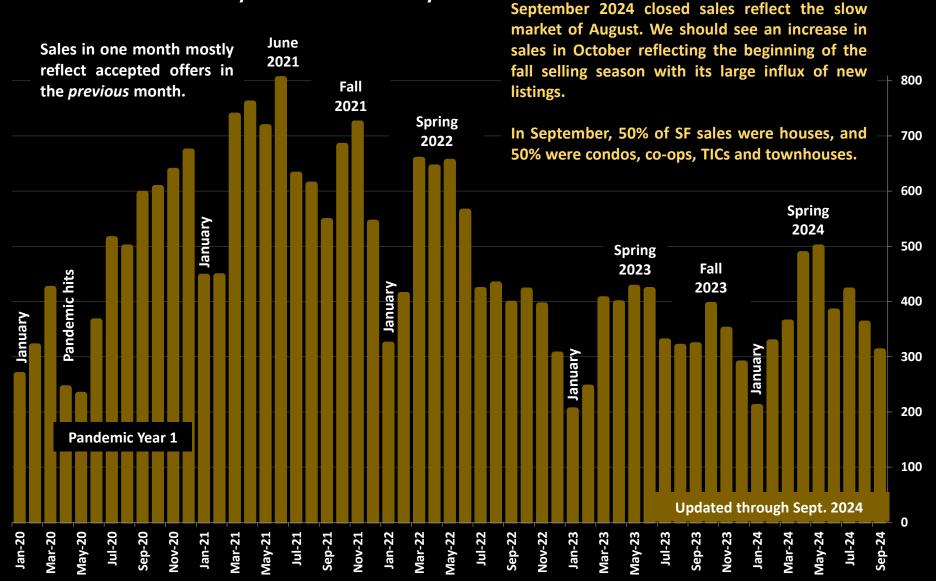


Per Realtor.com Research: https://www.realtor.com/research/data/, listings posted to site. Data from sources deemed reliable, but may contain errors and subject to revision. All numbers approximate.



Monthly Home Sales Volume

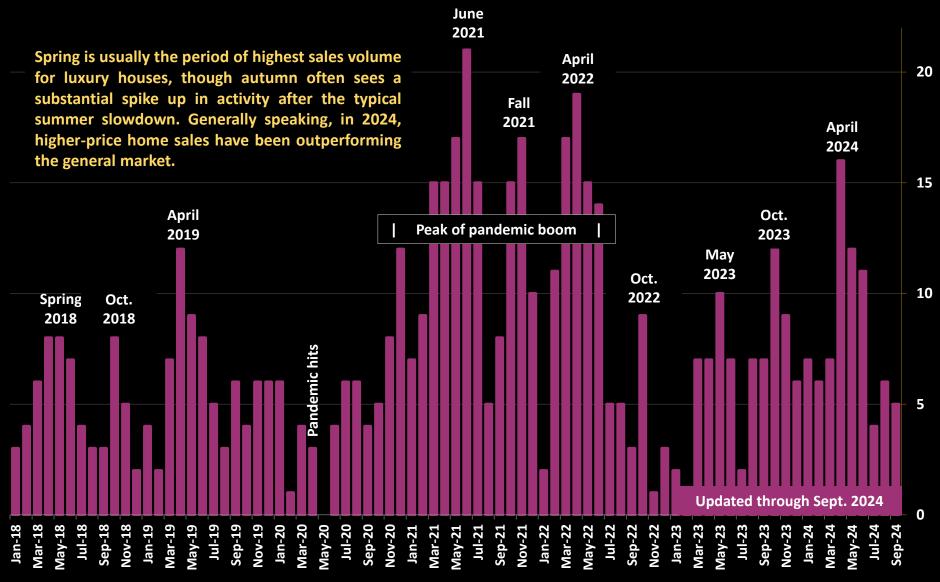
San Francisco Market Dynamics & Seasonality



Sales of houses, condos, townhouses reported to NorCal MLS Alliance, per Infosparks. Data from sources deemed reliable but may contain errors and subject to revision. Last month estimated based on available information and may change with late reported sales. All numbers approximate.

San Francisco <u>Luxury House</u> Sales*

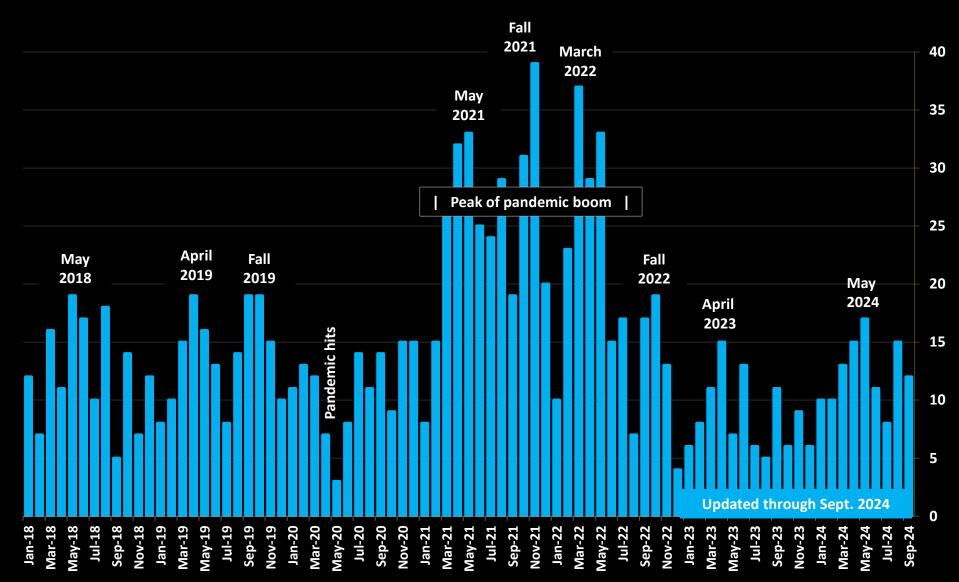
Houses Selling for \$5 Million+ since 2018



*Houses listings and sales reported to NorCal MLS Alliance, per Infosparks. Does not generally include listings and sales unreported to MLS. Data from sources deemed reliable but may contain errors and subject to revision. All numbers approximate, and may change with late-reported activity.

San Francisco <u>Luxury Condo & Co-op</u> Sales*

Units Selling for \$2.5 Million+ since 2018



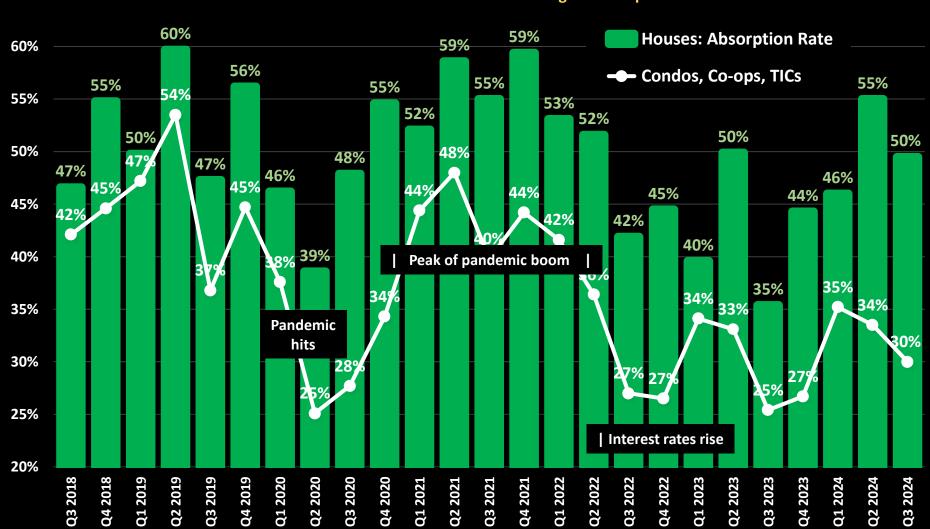
*Includes listings and sales of condos, co-ops, townhouses, TICs reported to NorCal MLS Alliance, per Infosparks. Does not include sales unreported to MLS, such as some new-project condos. Data from sources deemed reliable but may contain errors and subject to revision. All numbers approximate, and may change with late-reported activity.



Percentage of Listings Accepting Offers San Francisco Market Dynamics by Quarter

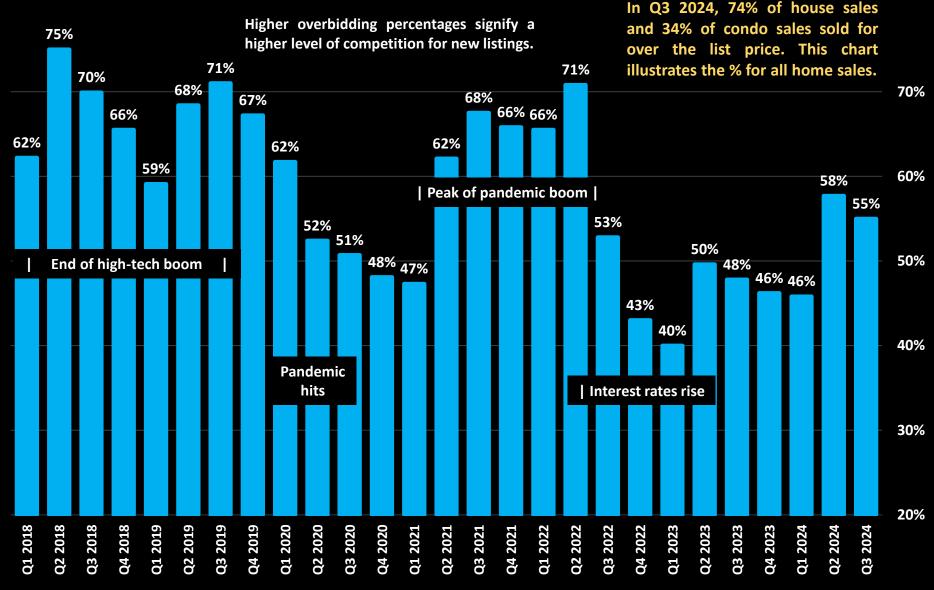
65%

Absorption Rate: The higher the percentage of listings going into contract, the stronger the buyer demand as compared to the supply of listings for sale. The house market (green columns) has had much higher absorption rates than condos.



Residential activity reported to SFARMLS, per Broker Metrics. Data from sources deemed reliable, but may contain errors and subject to revision. All numbers are approximate and may change with late-reported activity.

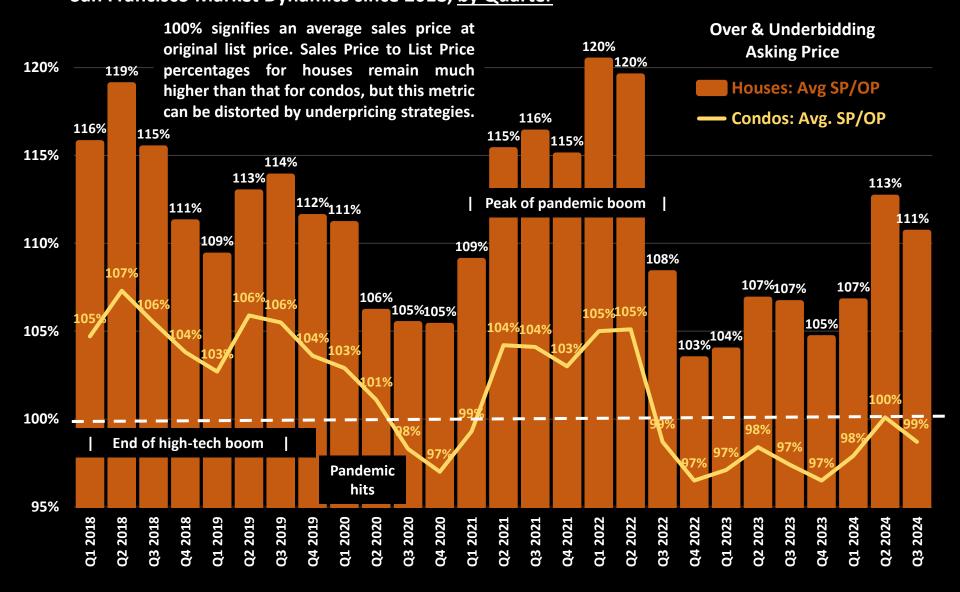
Percentage of Sales Over List Price San Francisco Market Dynamics by Quarter



Residential activity reported to NorCal MLS Alliance, per Infosparks. Data from sources deemed reliable, but may contain errors and subject to revision. All numbers are approximate and may change with late-reported activity.



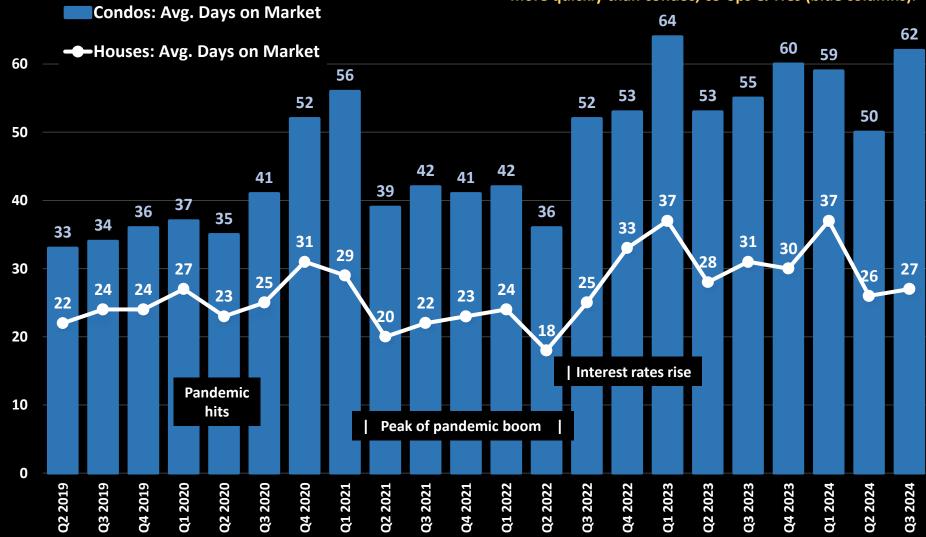
Avg. Sales Price to Original List Price Percentage (SP/LP %) San Francisco Market Dynamics since 2018, by Quarter



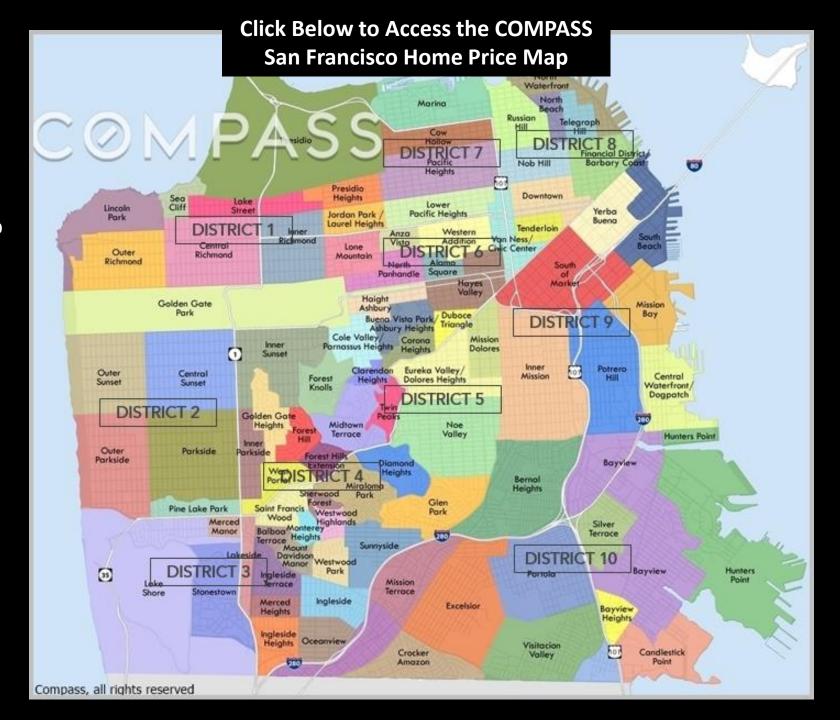


Average Days on Market – Speed of Sale San Francisco Market Dynamics by Quarter

Generally speaking, the *lower* the average days on market to acceptance of offer, the stronger the buyer demand. House listings (white line) typically sell much more quickly than condos, co-ops & TICs (blue columns).

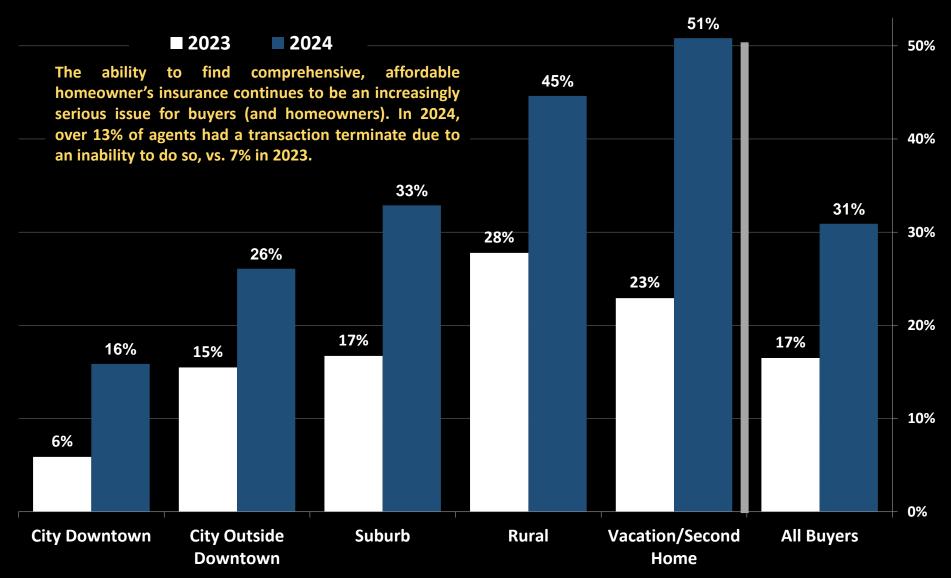


Time to acceptance of offer for sold listings. Activity reported to NORCAL MLS® ALLIANCE, per Infosparks. "Condos" include co-op and TIC sales. Data from sources deemed reliable, but may contain errors and subject to revision. All numbers approximate, and may change with late-reported sales.



Percentage of Buyers Having Difficulties Obtaining Insurance

State of California, in 2023 & 2024 by Property Location*



^{*}Asked of Buyer's agents: Did the buyer have difficulties obtaining fire/homeowners insurance?

Data per California Association of Realtors, 2024 Housing Market Survey. Data from sources deemed reliable, but not guaranteed and may contain errors. All numbers should be considered approximate.



Statistics are generalities, essentially summaries of widely disparate data generated by dozens, hundreds or thousands of unique, individual sales occurring within different time periods. They are best seen not as precise measurements, but as broad, comparative indicators, with reasonable margins of error. Anomalous fluctuations in statistics are not uncommon, especially in smaller, expensive market segments. Last period data should be considered estimates that may change with late-reported data. Different analytics programs sometimes define statistics – such as "active listings," "days on market," and "months supply of inventory" – differently: what is most meaningful are not specific calculations but the *trends* they illustrate. Most listing and sales data derives from the local or regional multi-listing service (MLS) of the area specified in the analysis, but not all listings or sales are reported to MLS and these won't be reflected in the data. "Homes" signifies real-property, single-household housing units: houses, condos, co-ops, townhouses, duets and TICs (but not mobile homes), as applicable to each market. City/town names refer specifically to the named cities and towns, unless otherwise delineated. Multi-county metro areas will be specified as such. Data from sources deemed reliable, but may contain errors and subject to revision. All numbers to be considered approximate.

Many aspects of value cannot be adequately reflected in median and average statistics: curb appeal, age, condition, amenities, views, lot size, quality of outdoor space, "bonus" rooms, additional parking, quality of location within the neighborhood, and so on. How any of these statistics apply to any particular home is unknown without a specific comparative market analysis.

Median Sales Price is that price at which half the properties sold for more and half for less. It may be affected by seasonality, "unusual" events, or changes in inventory and buying trends, as well as by changes in fair market value. The median sales price for an area will often conceal an enormous variety of sales prices in the underlying individual sales.

Dollar per Square Foot is based upon the home's interior living space and does not include garages, unfinished attics and basements, rooms built without permit, patios, decks or yards (though all those can add value to a home). These figures are usually derived from appraisals or tax records, but are sometimes unreliable (especially for older homes) or unreported altogether. The calculation can only be made on those home sales that reported square footage.

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